

# Content

<b>Declaration of the Stockholm International Forum on the Holocaust</b> .....	<b>9</b>
--	----------

<b>About the International Holocaust Remembrance Alliance (IHRA)</b> .....	<b>11</b>
--	-----------

<b>Preface</b> .....	<b>13</b>
<i>Brigitte Bailer/Juliane Wetzel</i>	

<b>Opening Remarks</b> .....	<b>15</b>
<i>Benno Böttig</i>	

<b>Opening Remarks</b> .....	<b>18</b>
<i>Andrea Schweizer</i>	

<b>Foreword</b> .....	<b>19</b>
<i>Yehuda Bauer</i>	

<b>Foreword</b> .....	<b>25</b>
<i>Steven T. Katz</i>	

<b>Foreword</b> .....	<b>32</b>
<i>Wichert ten Have</i>	

## IDEOLOGY—THE GERMAN AND AUSTRIAN CASES

<i>Regula Argast</i> <b>Swiss Eugenics and its Impact on Nazi Racial Hygiene</b> .....	<b>37</b>
---	-----------

<i>Paul Weindling</i> <b>The Need to Name: The Victims of Nazi “Euthanasia” of the Mentally and Physically Disabled and III 1939–1945</b> .....	<b>49</b>
--	-----------

## WESTERN EUROPE

*Isabelle von Bueltzingsloewen*

**Starvation in French Asylums During the German Occupation  
Reality and Misinterpretations** ..... 85

*Cecile aan de Stegge*

**Excess Mortality and Causes of Death  
in Dutch Psychiatric Institutions 1940–1945** ..... 97

## EASTERN EUROPE

*Michal V. Šimůnek/Milan Novák*

**Aktion T4 in Bohemia and Moravia and its Context,  
1939–1941** ..... 127

*Filip Marcinowski/Tadeusz Nasierowski*

**The Extermination of People with Disabilities  
in Occupied Poland  
The Beginning of Genocide** ..... 135

*Alexander Friedman*

**Murders of the Ill in the Minsk Region in 1941  
and their Historic Reappraisal in the Soviet Union and  
the Federal Republic of Germany** ..... 150

*Björn M. Felder*

**Starvation, Mass Murder, and Experimentation  
Nazi “euthanasia” in the Baltics 1941–1944** ..... 175

## CONTINUITIES AND COMPARISONS

*Sara Berger*

**“Murder was already their profession.”  
“Aktion T4” Staff in the “Aktion Reinhardt” Extermination Camps** 203

**EDUCATION ON MASS MURDER OF PEOPLE WITH DISABILITIES AND  
HOLOCAUST EDUCATION—SIMILARITIES, POSSIBLE SYNERGIES**

*Florian Schwanninger*

**Hartheim Castle Learning and Memorial Centre**

**The difficult path to a place of Documentation,  
Commemoration and Education ..... 213**

*Jan Erik Schulte*

**Hadamar Memorial Museum—Gedenkstätte Hadamar ..... 231**

*Thomas Lutz*

**Mass Murder of People with Disabilities and the Holocaust  
Some Remarks ..... 234**

*Otto Rühl*

**Educating About the Mass Murder  
of People with Disabilities ..... 239**

*David Silberklang*

**Yad Vashem, Holocaust Education, and Education  
on the Murder of People with Disabilities ..... 252**

**Authors ..... 255**