Content

Declaration of the Stockholm International Forum on the Holocaust ................................................. 9

About the International Holocaust Remembrance Alliance (IHRA) .................................................. 11

Preface ........................................................................................................................................ 13
Steven T. Katz, Advisor to the IHRA (2010–2017)

Foreword
The International Holocaust Remembrance Alliance, the Holy See and the International Conference on Refugee Policies . . . 23
Thomas Michael Baier/Veerle Vanden Daelen

Opening Remarks ................................................................. 31
Mihnea Constantinescu, IHRA Chair 2016

Opening Remarks ................................................................. 35
Paul R. Gallagher

Keynote
Refugee Policies: Challenges and Responsibilities ....................... 41
Silvano M. Tomasi

FROM THE 1930s TO 1945

Wolf Kaiser
Introduction ........................................................................ 49

Susanne Heim
The Attitude of the US and Europe to the Jewish Refugees from Nazi Germany ............................. 55
Johan Ickx
The Holy See and Refugees (1933–1945) ................................ 63

Avinoam Patt
No Place for the Displaced: The Jewish Refugee Crisis
Before, During, and After the Second World War ............... 97

DEVELOPMENTS SINCE 1945

Cecilie Felicia Stokholm Banke
Introduction ................................................................. 123

Dan Plesch
Aftermath: Institutional Responses to Displaced Persons
and Refugees after 1945 ................................................ 125

Juliane Wetzel
On the move
Postwar German territory as a transit area for survivors,
displaced persons, refugees and expellees ......................... 141

Carl Bon Tempo
The United States and Refugees after 1945 ...................... 157

THE PRESENT SITUATION

Robert J. Williams
Contemporary Challenges ............................................. 167

Stefan Lehne
The EU and the Refugee Crisis of 2015–2016 ..................... 175

Kristina Touzenis
International Law and Migration—the importance
of the multilateral system for all of us .............................. 191
Giovanni Pietro Dal Toso
The Holy See ..................................................... 199

Mukesh Kapila
On the Road to Damascus .......................................... 207

AFTERWORDS

Stephane Jaquemet
The Importance of Remembering ................................. 215

Michael O’Flaherty
Why the European Union is a Community of Values under Threat; and Why We Must Not Lose Hope .......... 223

IHRA Delegates and Moderators ............................... 231

Invited Speakers and Moderators ............................. 235