

# Inhalt

Acknowledgements .....	9
Evacuations – a multifaceted experience. A preface by Rainer Hudemann .....	10
Introduction: Investigating evacuation .....	14
1. What is evacuation, and why study it? .....	17
2. How do we study evacuation? .....	31
3. Who else has studied evacuation (and neighbouring subjects)? .....	36
4. On what basis do we study evacuation? .....	45
1. Preparing for war in the west: guerrilla campaigns and border defences .....	48
1.1 The legacy of the First World War: A Thirty Years War with refugee movements? .....	49
1.2 The echoes of the Wars of Liberation in Germany and the Ruhr Crisis in 1923 .....	60
1.3 Defending French borders: the first set of instructions .....	73
1.4 Guerrilla campaign and border defence units .....	95
1.5 Conclusion .....	102
2. Evacuation instructions in their context .....	104
2.1 The first ‘manual’: the 1934 ‘guidelines for the clearing of territories under enemy threat’ in Germany .....	104
2.2 The French instructions of 1935 .....	120
2.3 Legal framework and the specifics of the instructions in 1935 in France .....	127
2.4 The 1936 clearing guidelines in Germany and Hjalmar Schacht’s bid for more power .....	134
2.5 Conclusion .....	156
3. Shifts in France, U-turn in Germany: evacuating civilians instead of resources .....	158

3.1	Civilian evacuation develops in France: the 1936 guidelines .....	158
3.2	A national evacuation programme in France in 1938 .....	176
3.3	The ‘Sudeten Crisis’ and German Evacuation .....	189
3.4	The aftermath of the Sudeten Crisis in Germany: civilian evacuation takes shape .....	208
3.5	Conclusion .....	223
4.	Evacuation on the ground and final guidelines .....	224
4.1	The Sudeten Crisis in the Moselle and the reception areas: preparing for departure and arrival .....	224
4.2	German groundwork on evacuation .....	242
4.3	The updated French handbook I.G.S. 38 – 39 .....	253
4.4	The German evacuation guidelines, June 1939 .....	268
4.5	Conclusion .....	280
5.	Departure, journey, and the evacuees’ reception in Germany and France .....	282
5.1	The order to evacuate: setting the programme in motion .....	284
5.2	The departure .....	298
5.3	Evacuation and evaluation in Germany .....	317
5.4	Playing the blame game in Germany .....	331
5.5	Conclusion .....	352
6.	The journey and the reception .....	353
6.1	The journey across Germany and France .....	354
6.2	The reception in Germany and France .....	367
6.3	Work and welfare in Germany .....	380
6.4	Work and welfare in France .....	401
6.5	Conclusion .....	418
7.	Cleavages and conjunctions in the reception areas .....	419
7.1	Administration of the refugees .....	419
7.2	Cultural and linguistic tensions in France .....	442
7.3	Cultural, class and linguistic clashes in Germany .....	460

7.4 Outside the German national community .....	471
7.5 Conclusion .....	483
8. Evacuated space and the return of the evacuees .....	484
8.1 The evacuated space in France and Germany .....	484
8.2 Legal and illegal returns in both countries .....	502
8.3 The return of the German evacuees .....	513
8.4 A very different return: the French case .....	523
8.5 Conclusion .....	539
Conclusion and outlook .....	541
Bibliography .....	547
Appendix .....	574
Glossary of administrative and military terms .....	582
List of illustrations .....	583
Index of places .....	585
Index of persons .....	590
German summary .....	596
Position de thèse (French summary) .....	605