

# Inhalt

- 7 FOREWORD  
by Stefanie Schüler-Springorum
- 9 INTRODUCTION  
by Frédéric Bonnesoeur, Philipp Dinkelaker, Sarah Kleinmann,  
Jens Kolata, Anja Reuss
- The German policy of occupation and annihilation  
in Eastern Europe**
- 29 ANJA REUSS  
„Holocaust by bullets“  
The German organisation of mass murder in Belarus, 1941–1944
- 56 THOMAS IRMER  
Forced labour for German enterprises and the Minsk ghetto  
The case of Telefunken
- 75 HELEN NIKOLAEVNA MOCH  
Possibilities of survival for Soviet prisoners of war in the German  
Wehrmacht's POW camps on the territory of the occupied Belarusian  
Soviet Socialist Republic (1941–1944)
- 86 ROBERT PARZER  
The murder of psychiatric patients by Nazi perpetrators  
in occupied Poland
- The Nazi treatment of Soviet prisoners of war**
- 103 MAREIKE OTTERS  
Photographing Soviet prisoners of war  
in the Sachsenhausen concentration camp  
A study of anti-Soviet propaganda photos

134 DMITRI STRATIEVSKI  
Annihilation through work or inhumane profit-making?  
Soviet prisoners of war as forced labourers for the German Reich,  
1941–1945

150 VERENA MEIER  
“We are the masters, you are the slaves.”  
The economic exploitation of Soviet prisoners of war  
as forced labourers in the propellants factory at Liebenau

**The culture of commemoration, remembrance  
and the historic reappraisal after 1945**

171 PAULA A. OPPERMAN  
Early commemoration of the Holocaust  
On the creation of the Rumbula Memorial in Soviet Latvia

193 CHRISTIAN GANZER  
Soviet prisoners of war in Soviet and post-Soviet  
commemorative culture  
The Brest Fortress: a case study

**Current scientific approaches  
(research and its methods)**

213 ANGELIKA LAUMER  
Getting rural  
A plea for critical research on Nazi crimes in rural areas

235 NINA JANZ  
The documents on Soviet prisoners of war in the German archives  
Sources, documents and research opportunities

255 The authors, editors and translators